



Farm Road Infrastructure Development and Change Social Community Economy in the Village

M Ihsan Darwis

Sekolah Tinggi Agama Islam (STAI) Al Furqan Makassar, Indonesia

Corresponding Author  mihsandarwisalfath69@gmail.com

ABSTRACT

Research Objectives To How influence development infrastructure Street farmer to socio-economic changes in the community in Mombi Village, Alu District Regency Polewali Mandar , What is the government's role in the development of Jalan Tani infrastructure in Village Mombi Alu District Polwali Regency Mandarin. The research results show the effect of infrastructure development on social change the economy in society in general. People's livelihoods in Village Mombi Subdistrict Pestle Regency Polewali Mandarin before and after the construction of Jalan Tani, did not highlight the changes significant, It is understood that the government has an important role in the process development. Apart from being a channel for development funds, the government also have role as agent which give briefing about development of farm road infrastructure and provide solutions to the community when in development occur constraint. Level education Public before the existence of Jalan Tani in Mombi Village, namely more educational facilities good after existence Development Street farmer, service education more fulfilled,

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INTRODUCTION

On moment this has occur process development in in life Public. Development is carried out to support and improve quality life Public. All aspects and facet life Public experienced various developments from the smallest to the largest. The whole is a form of community desire to go towards which more good. Development on generally start from Public and ultimately for the community. People don't act alone in the implementation of development, but the community is regulated and controlled by government so that no occur abuse and overlap overlap in development. Development held for make it easy life Public so that no tend depend on one aspect just. Activity Development is essentially a change in ecosystems and the environment life. The right development program will give good results and effective for society. In this case, good cooperation is needed and synergize Among government with Public so that development which expected can be carried out.

On development infrastructure and means, policy directed on development and enhancement infrastructure government, economy and service public with destination for support development region, especially areas that have not been touched by development, government centers, area development economy people and regions grow fast, because sector infrastructure is wrong one sector vital for spur growth economy which on basic is sector Among which connect various kinds of economic activity. Development of road infrastructure, as one of the infrastructure sub-sectors, have function accessibility for open area not enough growing and function mobility to spur area which has develop. The process of building road infrastructure in Indonesia is still largely underway handled by government because infrastructure Street on basic is public goods.

Capital allocation or investment and efficiency are the key factors in the development of this subsector. Without being followed by an increase in efficiency, allocation investment into the road infrastructure sub-sector cannot produce the same benefits optimal. In fact, much of the development has been carried out in rural areas not so smooth as expected, so the condition of the village in Indonesia can still be said to remain poor and underdeveloped. Whereas in Law no. 38 Year 2004 about Street there is closul Street specifically that is Street which its development and maintenance is the responsibility of the relevant departments. In relation with it, the way of farming categorized as Street special so construction be responsible answer Agriculture department. Provision of village infrastructure is carried out with the intention of opening access and support activity economic Production, and social which is an important component in village development. By achieving this, It is hoped that it can improve the welfare of the village community because of its openingarea from village isolation and increased flow of goods in and out, guaranteed irrigation water and drinking water as basic needs, as well as infrastructure village other which will support increase production and productivityvillage community, and will strengthen potential village economic commodities to develop. Development of road infrastructure by the government indicates that an area start move towards development. As for the farm road before process development only in circumstances form "soil rocky" then for a large scale which is only one meter wide, and when it rains Two-wheeled users find it difficult to use their vehicles due to the terrain slippery. But thanks to the collaborative efforts of the community and parties from the government the request to build the village was finally answered so that development also gradually carried out by the community and above government monitoring by direct.

Back and forth village very determined by the three elements above and the most important thing is determined by the factor of human efforts (*human efforts*) and governance geography (*geographical setting*) but most importantly that basically each village have level prosperity and progress population which different. (Bintarto, 1983). In formula development national it was stipulated that the development of village communities is a part integral from development national. kindly more special development Public village have a number of understanding, between other :

1. *Development Public village means development Public traditional Becomes man modern* (Horton and Hunt, 1976, Alex inkeles, 1965).
2. *Development Public village means build self-subsistent Public and flavor believe on self alone* (Mukerjee in Bhattacharyya, 1972).
3. *Development rural no other from development effort farmer or build agriculture* (Mosher, 1974, Bertrand, 1958).

Road construction is generally carried out in urban areas and rural. In urban areas, road construction is usually carried out for the purpose facilitating social and economic activities of the community. In rural areas road construction is carried out to open all access concerning life Public in inside so that capable prevent isolated Public good in terms of social and economic.

The people of Mombi Village also find it very difficult to carry out activities social, like : follow program party in village surrounding and interact with Public village other.

Thing that caused because still not yet sufficient infrastructure Street so that need time long for go through travel to other villages in the vicinity. People are still trying to ask local government to continue road construction in the village. Public which very want realization development Street in village Mombi trying to make every effort for their application to be granted be heard and implemented by the government. They think that road construction in the village it is very important considering the road is the only way to get launched all activity inhabitant good by social and economy.

Role infrastructure agriculture in development agriculture the more strategic and important, this is closely related to efforts to achieve targets programs especially value added improvement programs. Agricultural Infrastructure especially the Farming Road is one of the components in the subsystem upstream which is expected to support the Farming Road subsystem, subsystem processing and subsystem marketing results agriculture (plant food, plantation and livestock horticulture). Currently many locations of agricultural land not yet have/ there is Street Effort farmer which adequate so that could hinder Public farmer in trying in his land.

Therefore, researchers feel interested in researching and knowing about infrastructure development that can bring social change and economy Public on Village.

METHODS

In Study this, Type which used is Type Study Descriptive with a qualitative approach method. Types of research Qualitative is something study which aim for describe by systematic and accurate about facts and properties population on area certain. Qualitative research is research on research that is descriptive and tend to use analysis. Process and meaning (subject perspective) more highlighted in study qualitative. Base theory utilized as guide so that focus study in accordance with fact in field. Besides that The theoretical basis is also useful for providing an overview of the setting research and as material for discussion of research results. There is a difference fundamental Among role base theory in study quantitative with qualitative research. In quantitative research, research departs from theory towards the data, and ends in the acceptance or rejection of the theory used; whereas in study qualitative researcher leave from data, utilizing existing theory as explanatory material, and ends with a "theory".

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

After conducting observations and interviews with several informants then in this section the results of the research will be presented. For more details, you can be listened to as follows :

1. The Influence of Farmer Road Infrastructure Development on Change Social Economy

Farm road infrastructure development has provided good benefits for development infrastructure Street in Subdistrict Pestle, especially in Village Mombi. cannot be separated from the desire of the people to open their territory from isolation which result in they many left behind from all developments outside its territory so far. This is evident from the development of the Mombi Village area which is very fast and very comparable reversed to the situation before the road was built. Society experiences a lot development which very far from condition previously.

Public opinion about the construction of this farm road is very ranging from accepting this development for reasons of necessity community facilities because they are located in remote areas and in accordance with community professions, there are also those who argue that it has changed the economy Public start from which profession as farmer or gardener nor which nonfarmer.

As for results Interview positive from a number of respondent which has which we can see in the community's response to development farm road infrastructure. This is reinforced by the results of an interview by one informant which named mother Maryam (46 year) say that:

"I have lived here for a long time and I can say I totally agree with the construction of Jalan Tani in this village because with the road This farmer, I and other people are quite helped, I can also help father (husband) in the garden by motorbike. and my children have too no late go school especially if day Monday. If problem the economy, yes, there has been a slight change because now we can selling garden produce in the sub-district, because if it is sold here, it is not much. My hope is that the construction of this farm road will be evenly distributed again because I feel sorry for the people of the village next door who want to go to the market because past this way. " (Interview 7 August 2020)

In line with statement mother Maryam, a informant named Madang ;

"I was born and raised here but I went back and forth to the district after marry because I pity same wife I see condition Street, while I also have to work in the garden left by my parents here, that is why do I really agree with the construction of a Farmer's road at our location This is because since this development, my family and I have been able to live here too. Well, if you say income, Alhamdulillah because since good Street let 3 until 4 time to the garden per day to work can also. Hope I as farmer, yes Hopefully repair the way can done as soon as possible because new half Street. (Interview 11 August 2020) .

The respondents who walked this road as pedestrians during years and as one of the elementary school teachers in a neighboring village called IbuRastia (50 years) said that :

"I live in the next sub-district but have served in the district for a very long time area isolated, I wrong one user Street this each day and I very know how this road changes before and after construction as well how repair. And I as Power Educator no Only just agree but really thank the government for the development this farm road because after this road can be passed by motorbikes, I can already delivered and picked up by my child even though only halfway but very very helpful. I hope that the government also builds the bridge that connects to the next village because it's pity for the children a school that uses rafts to cross every day and when the tide is high, you have to go on holiday " (interview 13 August 2020).

2. Role Government In Development Farmer Street

Based on indicator which there is, for evaluate how influence development Street farmer to social economy Public Village Mombi, Subdistrict Pestle Regency Polewali Mandarin. Results study seen that The construction of farm roads brings changes to society, especially infacet social and economy and Thing this strengthened with opinion wrong one local government as the respondent from the government as Sekdes namely Mrs St. Hajrah (36 years old) say that :

"I personally think that the construction of farm roads in the village has been very successful appropriate remember circumstances Street which very steep and difficult passed especially if already occur replacement season, that is if season rain come. And I and The village head had also proposed 2 years ago and the village secretary before I even already once propose to government in districts but new isolated year this, yes after Development Street this almost equally, According to friends, the economic development of farmers has started to improve work in the same office and have had time to go directly to the field. And my personal hope, hopefully the construction of this road can provide even better benefits for the community,

From the results of interviews with researchers with informants, it can be concluded that the road construction carried out in Mombi Village, Alu District, The efforts made by the local government for Polewali Mandar Regency have been proven with the proposed construction of this road 2 years ago. It is purposeful to increase the productivity of rural communities so that they are able to provide much better results in terms of social and economic terms. However, in side other no could denied that development Street which has implemented in the hamlet will also bring various changes both and change bad to Public. If reviewed from facet social Public will very helped in doing various activity and interaction social good between fellow population in one village nor residents who are in other areas, so that every activity that involves other social activities such as party activities, traditional events and so on held Public by more efficient and appropriate time whereas ifviewed from an economic perspective, every activity such as the sale of crops and produce Agriculture will certainly be carried out more quickly, efficiently and effectively. Of course this is very beneficial to the community given the economic activity very important to support life Public.

Discussion

Development on generally start from Public and finally destined to Public. Public no Act alone in implementation development, but Public arranged and controlled by government so that no occur abuse and overlap overlap in development. Development infrastructure Street, as wrong one subsector infrastructure, have function accessibility for open area not enough develop and mobility function for spur area which has develop.

Provision of village infrastructure is carried out with the intention of opening access and support production, economic, and social activities that constitute important component in village development. By achieving this, It is hoped that it can improve the welfare of the village community because of its opening area from village isolation and increased flow of goods in and out, guaranteed irrigation water and drinking water as basic needs, as well as infrastructure village other which will support increase production and productivity village community, and will strengthen potential village economic commodities to develop. The role of agricultural infrastructure in agricultural development the more strategic and important, this is closely related to achievement efforts target program specifically program enhancement score plus. Infrastructure agriculture, especially Farming Road is one of the components in upstream subsystem which is expected to support the Farming Road subsystem. Processing sub-system and marketing sub-system of agricultural products (food crops, horticulture plantation and farm). Moment this many location land farming yet have/have Street Effort farmer which adequate so that could hinder Public farmer in trying in the land.

This has been proven by the opening of good road access in Alu District, especially in Mombi Village, it has brought the community to development Public village. Public which majority wrestle employment as a farmer is of course greatly assisted by the existence of development road infrastructure in Mombi Village considering that most of the results their crops are sold outside the area. Availability of adequate road infrastructure like now, of course it really helps people in carrying out things the. Government Regency Polewali Mandar which has To do road infrastructure development in Alu District will gradually able to finish the development in This. Village Road which on at first narrow, rocky and no worthy for skipped vehicle especially vehicle wheel four finally on moment this has experience development Becomes Street concrete. Large Street even added so that no make it difficult every vehicle which will cross specifically on moment cross paths.

Proven with opened access Street concrete in Subdistrict Pestle especially in Mombi Village has brought the community out of isolation both in terms of limited information and developments that occur outside village During this. Now Public a little many has feel benefit road infrastructure that has been built by the government. According to road function which actually ie as infrastructure Public in mobile, Street in Mombi Village provides far more benefits than it should to the surrounding community. Consciously or not with the availability of infrastructure Farm roads like at this time of course everyone who comes from outside the village Mombi could enter with free and naturally could interact with residents in the village of mombi. The old patterns of people's thinking maybe will experience shifts with the interaction of the community native with people who come from outside the village. The function of the road in this case is function which also no could avoided by Public and of course give many influence and change in Village Mombi specifically. Development Street is something program which have destination end to increase community productivity and help communities to move to direction which more good and development Street is wrong one the right program to be applied to an area, especially rural, because importance program development Street could seen from after development.

On moment this Public experience development which enough significant. This is proven where after the implementation of road construction by Government Polewali Mandarin occur development in sector other which certainly no less important to support community life towards which more good. For example just, since Street opened has occur expansion network electricity, development source irrigation from PAM and entry network phone from Telkom. Whole Thing the no miss from government role in development infrastructure Street farmer which held in Subdistrict Alu, in particular in the village Mombi.

There is no longer any limitation of society in its various activities considering that that at this time the means of transportation such as public transport cars too already available and have been operating over time. In addition, the community too Most of them have private vehicles such as cars and motorbikes so that carrying out various activities is not too difficult again. In various activity social like program custom good between fellow residents and outside its territory, the community is not too difficult anymore because access for attend events the already available. Enough with ride a public passenger car or by driving a private vehicle they have been able to get to the place to be addressed. Likewise in implementation various program like: program custom, program salvation nor program marriage, society at this time has begun to leave the old ways. At this time people tend to rent keyboard bands from outside the area village as a medium of entertainment in the implementation of their events. Public no use again media local which originated from they alone like it used to be. People also tend to rent tents from the city to doing activities like program custom and etc. Whereas In the past, every time there was a traditional event, the community always worked together to make plastic tent and supported by bamboo wood. Reality at this time of society prefer to rent a tent made of iron and tarpaulin because it is more efficient and no bother. all of them that is form change from the construction of a farm road in Mombi Village. Because of the easy access to Ke Mombi District and Village in particular, make it easier for the community To do activities the. What's more for events custom, will very easy bring media entertainment like keyboard from outside city considering the available roads are good and can be taken in a short time short.

Besides that, interaction village and city have meaning important in rural development. With road infrastructure adequate like moment this make Public village Becomes more easy for To do interaction with urban areas. People no longer have trouble visiting relatives family and carry out all its affairs in the city area. Besides, for selling their crops, the people of Mombi Village, especially at this time, are very helped with availability infrastructure Street which adequate. With sell direct results harvest to city they could obtain profit which more compared to if they involve broker for sell results the harvest. Availability of public transport cars, trucks, pick-ups and motorbikes helped the community to make it easier to sell their crops. Street which makes it easier for all types of vehicles to pass through the hamlets in Mombi Village.

The children in Mombi Village especially at this time too very helpful where they are no longer problematic to go to school in outside the village area. The availability of public transport cars makes it easy for them to go to their respective schools. This is very helpful in enhancement quality education Public Village Mombi by special. On the side other many youth and girl in Village Mombi who chooses look for jobs outside the Alu District area given the current road conditions adequate. The number of public transport cars that cross the area Mombi sub-district and village in particular make it easy for young men and women move out to find work or study. As is Intensive interaction between villages and cities can have a positive impact positive to enhancement activity economy Public. On moment this Thing This has been supported by the existence of road and transportation infrastructure between village city which was sufficient.

Construction of farm road infrastructure in Mombi Village, Alu District, Regency Polewali Mandarin also without realized has bring a number of Unexpected influence. Availability of adequate road infrastructure and easy access going to village especially to Village Mombi has cause the entry of various external influences into the life of the village community. Of course influences the has cause various change on Public village. On moment this Public Village Mombi tend more consumptive of goods belonging to the type of luxury goods such as television, CD / DVD player, or radio tape. As a result, at this moment many people prefer to spend time watching television and DVD movies. Even though before the Farmer's road was built and all accessentry is not as free as it is now, people prefer towork in the fields or in the fields to make ends meet. Of course Thing that compared backwards with condition Public village now which more inclined to relax and not too concerned with his work in the fields or in garden. Public also the more more likes for Fulfill goodsoutside of basic needs considering the availability of Farmer's road infrastructure the good one and sufficient to make it easier for them to shop outside the Village area. Many outside traders come to the village and offer various goods luxurious join make Public Becomes more consumptive. Street which there is moment this makes it easier and freer for outside influences to enter in people's lives. This is a latent function (which is not expected) from the construction of road infrastructure that has been carried out in the hamlet the.

Temporary that, paradigm development rural integrated also developed by the Asian Center for Development Administration (ACDA). They views the whole rural development effort as a process leading to the continuous improvement of the village community's capacity to control of their environment, accompanied by an expansion of the distribution of benefits that generated from activity control the. First, Thing this implies that development rural must looked at as process enhancement the capacity of rural communities to control their environment, where this more than just economic development and agriculture in the village. Conception this kind encourages simultaneous or simultaneous development in all aspects life village: social, economy, political, and culture. Second, process development rural must continously make an effort enhancementcapacity Public for capable influence, manage, control the entire environment. Encourage them to be initiators and overseers environmental change, rather than as a passive object of various manipulations and external control. Third, this concept reflects its growing size emphasis on equitable distribution of benefits resulting from technological progress, andthe increasing importance of encouraging the participation of the poor and vulnerable groups in process village development. (Ali, 2007).

However based on results study which has conducted, Public The village of Mombi in general has experienced drastic social and economic changes changed from circumstances which previously. kindly social Public the more become easier to interact and do activities and economically the community more to feel the influence of road construction that has been implemented by the Polewali Mandar government. Income of the people who were not erratic, now the average has started to increase. At this time Public average income Rp. 300,000 - Rp. 500,000, Thing this shows that the average community already has a source of income permanent. As for Public which majority farming has capable for cultivate and sell their agricultural products outside the hamlet area so that able to earn money, hereinafter referred to as income.

In besides that, the level of community needs is also of course higher so that the income earned is not only used for needs staple (clothing and food) only but for other needs such as: the need for entertainment media (television, satellite dish, tape, DVD, etc.), means transportation (bicycle motorcycle, car).

CONCLUSION

After To do study, so researcher could conclude a number of conclusion for answer problem which lifted in studythis, conclusion which can be pulled that is :

1. The influence of infrastructure development that occurs on social change the economy in society in general. People's livelihoods in Village Mombi Subdistrict Pestle Regency Polewali Mandarin before and after the construction of Jalan Tani, did not highlight the changes significant, because the main types of business are mostly farmers/planters and some only have a side business but community income before the Construction of Jalan Tani in Mombi Village, Alu District Polewali Mandar Regency, lower than income Public after existence Development Street farmer in Village mombi districts Alu, Polewali Mandar Regency.
2. It is understood that the government has an important role in the process development. Apart from being a channel for development funds, the government also have role as agent which give briefing about development of farm road infrastructure and provide solutions to the community when in development occur constraint. Level education Public before the existence of Jalan Tani in Mombi Village, namely more educational facilities good after existence Development Street farmer, service education are more fulfilled, education is more equitable, the workforce is more absorbed and general Development Street take effect to education as for Public health in Mombi Village, Alu District, Polewali Regency Mandar, before and after the construction of Jalan Tani, residents no difficulty obtain service health, requirements life healthy fulfilled, no difficult obtain treatment, team medical no difficulty come but the existence polindes no experiencing changes.

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